

2007

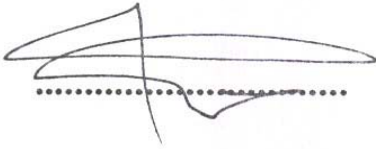
نوقشت هذه الأطروحة (إشكالية التصنيف الروائي في الخطاب النقدي العربي المعاصر)
وأجيزت بتاريخ 19. آذار / 2007

أعضاء لجنة المناقشة

التوقيع



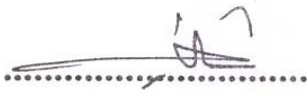
1. الدكتور إبراهيم خليل
أستاذ اللغة واللسانيات / الجامعة الأردنية



2. الدكتور سمير قطامي
أستاذ الأدب الحديث / الجامعة الأردنية



3. الدكتور عبد الكريم الحيارى
أستاذ النقد والبلاغة / الجامعة الأردنية



4. الأستاذ الدكتور شكري عزيز ماضي
أستاذ نظرية الأدب والنقد / جامعة آل البيت

تعتمد كلية الدراسات العليا
هذه النسخة من الرسالة
التوقيع: التاريخ: 19/3/2007

الجامعة الأردنية

نموذج التفويض

أنا الطالبة ساندي سالم أبوسيف ، أفوض الجامعة الأردنية بتزويد نسخٍ من أطروحتي للمكتبات أو المؤسسات أو الهيئات أو الأشخاص عند طلبها .

التوقيع : 

التاريخ : ٢٠١٩ / آذار / ٧-٢٠١٩

The University of Jordan Authorization form

I , Sandy S. Abusaif , authorize the university of Jordan to supply copies of my dissertation to libraries or establishments or individuals on request.

Signature:



Date:

٢٠١٩ / آذار / ٧-٢٠١٩

⋮

/	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
1.....	
7.....	:
8.....	
14.....	
19.....	
20.....	
22.....	
31.....	
38.....	:
38.....	
40.....	
42.....	
46.....	

49.....	-
49.....	-
57.....	-
69.....	-
73.....	-
74.....	-
78.....	-
83.....	-
89.....	-
112.....	-
120.....	-
123.....	-
123.....	-
126.....	-
133.....	-
137.....	-
145.....	-
150.....	-
159.....	-
162.....	-
178.....	-
178.....	-
179.....	-
189.....	-
194.....	-

197.....	—
205.....	—
207.....	—
211.....	—
232..... () :	—
233.....	—
234.....	—
236.....	—
238	—
243.....	—
247.....	—
250.....	—
251.....	—
255.....	—
260.....	—
264.....	—
273.....()	—
287.....	—

:

()

:

....

:

..

:

..

.

.

.

.

.

:

:

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

" "

:

- -

" "

" "

..
" "

"

"

" "

:

...

" "

" "

" "

" "

" " " " " "

....

:

- -

:
 " "
 :
 ...
 " "
 " "
 " "
 " "
 " "
 " "
 " "
 " "
 " "
 " "
 " "
 " "
 " "
 " "
 " "
 " "

"



"1

" "

"

"

"

"

"

2

"

"

"

3

"

. 355 2005 14 55
 . 235 1978
 . 14 1998

240

: 1
 : 2
 : 3

" "

— 1 —

..

•

•

•

1"

"

"

;

1

. 11

1

"

"

:

-

2

" :

-

-

"

"

3"

4

-

-

" *

"

1

1976 6

/ "

" :

...
/ "

" :

= 102

. 4

:

. 324 200 10 38

:

2

. 78 1958 1

:

3

. 350 2005 14 5

:

4

*

"

"

"

"

1. " " " "

2. " " " "

3. " " " "

4. " " " "

5. " " " "

() = =

. 116 115 2002 1

. 12 1990 2

. 19 1986 2

. 40 1991 1

. 41 :

1

2

3

4

5

1

2

3

4

19

297

3

153

1976

86

1983

1

2

3

4



1.

— " * " —

2.

" " 3" "

4"

"

. 152 " : " 1 *

. 300

. 24 " : " 2

. 308 " : " 3 4

11 " / :

" * " " -

1 "

"

2"

: - -

" " " " "

"3

/ . 11 "

23 1986

. 24

" : *
: :
. 11 : 1
: 2
: 3
. 86

" " "

1"

" "

2 "*

"

:

3

" " " " " " " " " " " "

. 11 1986 2

: 1
*
2
3

. 19 18

. 11

:

«*

»

»

»

»

»

»

»

1» ..

2 »

3

»

»

»

»

/

. 373 2005 14 55
. 44 1982 1
. 355 2005 14 55

*

1
2
3

: -

:

: .1

" "

: " "

.1

" " " "

.2

" "

":

: () :

:

.3 "

.277

.77

83

: 1
: 2
: 3

:

1 .

2 .

:

— —

" "

3"

"

4 .

"

" " "

" " 5 "

:

"

6

" "

:

"

...

- . 84 : 1
- . 84 : 2
- .84 : 3
- . 88 84 : 4
- . 49 : 5
- . 75 74 : 6

:

1.

← (/) ← () ← ()

← (/) ← (/) ← (/)

← () ← () ← ()

:

2.

" " " " " "

" "

2 " "

" :

4 " " 3 " " 6 " " 5 " "

. 75 :

. 296 303 308 :

. 189 1974 :

. 140 1977 :

. 120 :

1

2

3

4

5

6

1 "

" "

2

:

3

() ← ()

()

" "

" "

:

:

:

...

:

4

() ← ()

()

. ...

. 249 1985 2

: 1
2

. 23 22 1998

. 304

: / 3
4

. 30

:

1

..

.

" " " " " "

" " " " " " " " " "

" " " " " "

" " " " "

2

" "

3

4

" " " "

. 27 1996

. 30

. 17

: 1
: 2
: 3
: 4

" "

— —

" " :

" " " "

" " " "

— —

1

..... " " " " " "

1

2

" "

3

. 305

. 305 :

. 64

1
2
3

:

-

_1

"

"

1

:

:

:

:

. 129

:

1

:

1

:

" " " " " "

"

"

"

"

2 "

"

":

"

"

3 "

"

" " " " " "

" " " " " "

" " " _ _

. 207 203 200 199 153 150 149 148

. 150 153

. 152

1
2
3



” ” ”

:

:

1

()

()

:

:

:

:

2

” ”

3 ” ”

. 275

. 257 :
. 199 :

1
2
3

" "

" : (Novel) "

" (Novel)

(Romance)

.¹

:

(Short Story)

2

"

:

...

.³

1982

3،4 7

.199

:

1

2

100

3

. 102 100 :

1

2

2

3

1982

3,4 7

137 1964

3

140 139 137

103
2
3

"

1"

:

:

2

::

537 :
593 592 591 590 587 586 585 583 581 577 573 :

1

2

" "

:

1 " "

:

2 ..

3

" "

:

3_

" * "

:

" "

" "

4 "

" "

5

:

" "

" "

591

584 :

590 :

4 :

4 :

1

2

3

*

4

5



" " .
 :
 1 ..
 2
 *
 : _4
 " " " "
 " " :
 :
 :
 6 : 1
 .7 : 2
 *
 ..

.1

.2

1965
 2
 7
 15 27 38 42 52 63 70 73 95 99 100 102
 4
 /"

()

: 1

. 21

:

1

•
•

:

...

.1

•

=

"

-

:

"

"

.2

/

/

.22

.55

:
:

1
2

...

1 ...

2

3

4

1920

56 55

56

1988 55 2

1993 35 2

1

3

2

4

6

5

8

7

:

:

()

"

"

"

"

()

"

"

:"

"9

. 162 : /
: /

1925

1

2

162
3

: /

. 236 : /

. 204
4

. 263 : /
. 140 : /

5

6

7

" "

. 140 : /

8

/

. 444 :

9

. 304

1

()

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

:

"

"

"

:

"

"

"

"

"

"

2

"

"

"

3

:

"

"

5

4

•

7

6

•

. 305

1

. 10

2

:"

3

. 11 10

:

/".....

4

. 164

:

/

5

:

/

. 168

6

. 173

:

/

7

2 1 " "

4 3 " :

5 6 " 7

8

●

9

430	1978	1
. 431	:	2
. 431	::	3
. 432	:	4
	/	5
. 434	:	6
. 434	:	7
. 434	:	8
. 436	:	9

. - -

:

"

"

" "

1"

:

1

"

2

"

3 "

"

4

_____ . 108 2005 15 57

. 573 4 1967

. 452 1

":

. 188

:

/

: 1
: 2
: 3
: 4

" :
(=)

1 "

... " :

2 " ..

" "

" :

" :

3 " ..

" "

" "

4 "

.

-

"

"

-

:

5

. 21 1987
. 533 1982
. 102 1996
. 94 93

" " : 1
" " : 2
" " : 3
" " : 4
" " : 5
. 186

_2

. 50 1980 2

. 50 : 1 2

1

" "

"

2 "

3

":

-

" "

/

. 198

. 89 80 19 :

1
2
3

. 206 :

*
— —

1

2

:

3

"

3 "

"

"

. 175

:

1

*

. 119 : /

. 117 :

2

. 18

:

3

"

1

2"

3

"

"

"

4 "

"

5"

"

*

. 18 /

. 60 1999 1

. 109 2005 15

/ " "

. 98 2 1993

. 18 : 1

: 2

: 3

: 4

: 5

. 114 11 :

" " " " " " — —

1

":

" " " " " "

2

3

4

5

. 110 109 1 1993

":

: / . 11 1998 1

. 116

. 215 1990 2

. 114 : 1
: 2
3

: 4
: 5

"

1

"

" "

:

"

-

"

"

"

"

"

"

2

. 116
. 102

:
:

1
2

:

" "

" "

:

1 " "

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

" :

" " 2"

4" " 3"

"

5"

" " 1

. 65 : / 1913 2

. 48 1987 : 3

. 49 : 4

. 333 331 169 1968 : 5

1

2

3

1978

1993

1999

178

46

45

11

2

3

1

2

" " " "

"

"

" " " " " " " " " " " "

" " " " " " " " " " " "

" " " " " " " " " " " "

" " " " " " " " " " " "

" " " " " " " " " " " "

3 " " " "

" " " " " " " " " " " "

" " " " " " " " " " " "

" " " " " " " " " " " "

4

" " " " " " " " " " " "

" " " " " " " " " " " "

" " " " " " " " " " " "

1 2

273

165

" " " " " " " " " " " "

67

268 266

1

3

4

18 1981

"

"

—

—

"

"

1

2

:

—

—

:

:

_1

—

—

!

3

—

—

"

. 58

. 260

:

:

:

1

2

3

.25

. 1898 1898 1897 1892 1876

1

— —

2

" "

3 "

" " " "

" :
" "

" " " (=)

4 ... "

5 " " " " " " " "

_____ . 165 28 : 1
. 24 1950 . 78 : 2
. 98 : 3
: 4
: 5

. 9 1966 5 / "



1890

2 "

" "

" "

....

:

.

.....

...

156 155 153 149 148 146 144 148 25
. 30

/
:

1

2

1898

" : " "

" "

1 "

" "

" :

2 " ..

:

:

" "

-

" "

3"

" :

" "

" :

....

4" ..

" : "

"

5

. 464 1898 1 15

: 1

. 39 : 2

. 17 1892 1 : 3

. 168 1892 1 1 4

" " 162 " : 5

1 / "

. 187 168 1892 1

2" " : 1 " ...
 " "

" :
 3 "

— " — "

4 "

" " " "

" " " "

(=) " "

: " (=) "

....

" " " "5

" 7 " " 6"

(=) (=) " :

. 430 1898 1 9 1
 . 431 : 2
 . 431 : 3
 . 543 542 2 17 1948 : 4
 . 657 2 2 1894 51 : 5
 542 1894 15 2 / " " : " " 6
 1901 9 7 / 64 1892 15 2 2 / 383 1894 15 2 12
 20 2 / 503 1901 9 17 / 310 1901 1 9 9 / 224
 . 128 1911 7
 15 2 18 " " " " 7
 . 607 1894 2 17 / 311 1 9 9 / 575 1894



"	"	1"
		.
	" :	
" 3 "	" 2"	
7 "	" 6 "	" 5"
	" 9"	" 8"
"	" 11 "	" 10 "
14"		" 13 "
" 16"	" 15 "	"
18 "	" 17 "	
21 "	" 20 "	" 19"
" 24 "	" 23 "	" 22 "
	26 "	25 "

. 657	2	2	1894	51	:	1
. 607	1894		2	17	:	2
. 608	1894		2	17	:	3
. 447	1894		15	2	14	:
. 518	4	1896		1	13	:
. 679	1896	4			17	:
. 32	1900	9		1	1	:
. 224	1901			9	7	:
. 448	1901			1	9	9
. 448	1901			1	9	15
. 15	1901				9	17
. 528	1901			15	9	18
. 528						:
. 95	1903			12	3	:
. 128	12	1903		4	15	:
. 383	12	1904			15	2
. 383						:
. 446	1904			2	15	:
. 479						:
. 479						:
. 583	1904			1	12	19
. 583						:
. 583						:
. 583						:
. 583						:
. 591	1904			1	12	19

:"

"

1"

" "

2 " ..

3

4"

:"

5

43

46 : 1

46 : 2

46 : 3

46 : 4

: 5

157 155

153 149 148 146 144

1966

5

(=) •

.

(=) •

" "

" " (=)

(=) •

.

(=) •

(=)

" "

(=) •

" " "

(=) •

"

" "

" "

:

2

"

1"

"

2 "

"

3"

:

4

. 380 2005 14 55 . 56 1996 1
 . 14 1998 240

: 1
 : 2
 . 379 : 3
 : 4

...

1 "

:

2

:

3

1

2

3

1

2

3

1

2

3

. 380 2005 14 55
300 299 68 61 1980 1

. 199 1

1
2
325
3



203 69 21 1975 2 : 1
 1995 . 223 2
 359 217 125 123 101 92 89 75 66 62 45 37 30 91 9

1 "

2 "

" "

383 2005 14 55

13

1
2

1972 _ 1920

: " "

" "

:

: 1

-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-

" "

"

"

:

"

"

"

"

"

:

:

"

"

-

=

:

1967

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

.130

:

1

" " " " " "

1

2

3

4

55 14 2005 382 .

193 179 41 1973

56 .

57 .

207

" " : 1

:

:

" " " " " "

.2

•

•

•

•

•

.3

"

"

•

•

•

" " 4 " "

.5

•

•

1 : 1
/ 1987
" " 2
: .211:290:375:463:474 3
. 116 105 47 4
: 5
: . . .

1
. 75 74 73 39 38
9 1991
1987 1 1980 _ 1965
. 24 23 22 1979 2
. 45 20 1996 1 1985

" " 1
 " " 2
 " " 3
 " " 4
 " 5
 " " 6
 " " 7
 " " 8
 " " 9
 " " 10
 " " 11
 " " 12

2005 1 : : 1
 2004_ 1885 : : 2
 " " : 2004 1 : 3
 .1 : : 4
 .1 1999 : : 5
 . 2004 1 : : 6
 .130 129 27 1994 1 : : 7
 . 107 65 11 1997 1 : : 8
 " " : / :
 . 5 1999 : 2002 1 9
 . 15 1 1981 : : 10
 / " " : : 11
 . 19 200 : : 12
 . 26 1993 2 : : 12



" "

:1

-
-
-
-
-
-
-

" "

2 "

"

:

3"

"

"

"

" "4

"

" 5

:

:

•

/ 83 1989 2
. 382 2005

14 55

. 33

. 15•16

/ 278

. 17 1998

14

. 1 1999

- : 1
- : 2
- : 3
- : 4
- : 5

" " "

" "

1

" "

" "

" : 1969 " " 1961

2 1965 1969

" "

3

1984 4 4 : " 1

123 1982 2 2 " : "

1984 4

53 : 2

53 38 1980 2:3 : 3

1 . " "

3 " " 2

" 4" "

.6 () 5"

: 7 " "

" " " "

.8 " "

" " " "

... "

1 1994
172 1998 1 1989_ 1930

.75 1985
.155
.207

.130 129 27 1994 1
.1979
.11 1994 2

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8

— — " "

()

:

:

:

_1

—

:

:

_2

()

....

:

_3

...

:

— —

" "

:() _4

:

:

· :

: _5

· ····

: _6

:

-

" "

:.1

"

-

1

.

.

.

•

•

•

"

2

:

-

-

. 16

:
. 8

1
2

1

" :

....

...

:

2

:

....

3

15

:

15 :

1

2

3

:

1

1967

" "

" - -

" - -

"

"

"

2

- -

-

3

" "

" " "

1996 1 27 .
1980 2 57 .

1
2
3

:
:
:
57 .

...
: " "
" "
/ " "
" " " "
1 " "
" "
" "
" "
" "

All Rights Reserved - Library of University of Jordan - Center of Thesis Deposit

1 "

" " " "

:

" :

2"

" " " "

"

52 51 40 28 25
18

: 1
2

1.

2 " "

3 .

" "

4 .

:

5 .

" "

"

"

. 488
. 9

. 47 1983

. 55 :
. 20 :

: 1
: 2
: 3
: 4
: 5

1

2

"

"

3

" "

4

"

6 "

"

5 "

"

"

"

"

"

7

. 208	:	1
. 105	:	2
. 198	:	3
. 33	:	4
. 240	:	5
. 60	:	6
	/ 60 :	7
. 205	:	/ 55 1972 1

1 " :

2 "

"

" "

" " "

" " "

" " "

" " "

3 .

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

4 .

"

"

5"

1 : .73

2 : .63 61 2 1979

3 : .80 65

4 : .42 1964

5 : .249

— —

" "

" " " "

" " " " "

" " " " " "

1

2

. 33 : . 20

: : 1 2



1" .

2

3

4

5

81 .

217 .

81 .

199 .

104 .

1

2

3

4

5

3 .

1 .

2 .

4 .

3 .

4 .

5 .

148 .

145 .

66 51 1963 .

63 47 .

86 .

1 2 3 4 5



: -

1 /

" "

2

3

1944 1914 " "

" " " "

1945

" "

4

" "

1

67 1978 .89

.63 1 1973

2

3

4

132 : /

1" " 2" : _2

" " "

3" " "

4

5

6

. 23	1973	:	1
1		:	2
. 13	2002 1	:	3
. 40	2 1972	:	4
:	/	:	5
. 47	1985 1	:	6
. 47	. 82 77	:	
		:	

" " — —

" " " " 1"

— " " 2"

3

1905 " " " "

— " " " " 4

" " " " " " " " " "

1921 " " " " " " " " " "

5

" " " " " " " " " "

6"

155 154 153 : 1

467 : / . 57 : 2

. 234 : 3

. 91 : 4

. 47 : 5

. 1966 1930 : 6

" "

-

"

1

-

" "

-

..

" "

2

-

-

. 68 95 : 1
1952 _ 1919

. 83 82 : 2

.
 " " .
 " :
 1906 " " 1905 " :
 1934 " " 1928 " " 1922 " "
 " 1 " " 1934 " "
 " " " 2 .
 " " " " " "
 " " " " " "
 " " " " " "
 " " " " " "
 " " " " " " " " " " " " "
 " " " " " " " " " " " " "
 " " " " " " " " " " " " "
 " " " " " " " " " " " " "
 " " " " " " " " " " " " "
 " " " " " " " " " " " " "
 " " " " " " " " " " " " "
 " " " " " " " " " " " " "
 " " " " " " " " " " " " "
 " " " " " " " " " " " " "
 " " " " " " " " " " " " "

. 246 1991 : 1
 . 246 : 2
 . 48 : 3
 . 570 : 4

All Rights Reserved - Library of University of Jordan - Center of Thesis Deposit

" "

1"

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

1920

" "

" "

1906

" "

2

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

3 "

" "

" "

4

. 155 : : 1
 . 70 : : 2
 . 70 : : 3
 . 71 : : 4

1

2

3

4

5

55 41 39 1996 1 54 : 1

212 205 : 2

.107 : 3

75 : 4

110 : 5

1 .

" "

" "

1944 " " 1937 "

2 .

3 .

. 107 : 1
 . 107 : 2
 . 174 155 : 3

.2

:

"

:

*

1"

.2

"

"

" :

. 3 "

1965

.4

46

:

1

*

. 59 58 55 1997

:

2

.49

:

3

.48

:

:

4

**» "

" "

"

:"

:

—

— —

"1

"

:

"

"

"

"

"

:

" 2

.

" "

**

"

. 234 :

. 234 :

1

2

"

"

1939

1

"

"

"

"

"

"

2

:

"

"

3

. 246

. 234

. 280

:

1

2

3

" "

1

"

"2

— —

" " :

" " " "

3

: .3

:

. 216 215 : : 1
. 216 : : 2
. 217 : : 3

” ” . ” ”
:1 ” ”
()

” ”

” ”

” ”

” ”

” ”

” ”

” ” ” ” ” ”

”

. 87 _ 81 : 1

:" " " " " "

1 .

" "

" "

2 .

" "

" "

" "

:"

" "

" "

1 .

. 294 :

. 294 :

1

2

*

All Rights Reserved - Library of University of Jordan - Center of Thesis Deposit

:/

. 87 2002 1

" " "

.
:
.4

" " " : "

" "

**

" :

1"

" "

" "

" "

2

" "

" "

:

**

. 253

:/

. 25 :
:

1
2

17

1

" " " "

" " " " :
" " " "

67

:

1952

2"

" "

" *

" : " "

. 96 1978 . 249 : 1
" : " " : 2
" : " " : *

1"

" :

(1959 _ 1933)

1944 "

"
" :
" " " " " "

" "

2"

" "
" " " " "

:

:

. 98 97 : : 1
. 18 : : 2

1.
:
:" _
2.
:
3.
:" "
" " " " " "
4.
" " " " "
5.
:
6.
" "

95

. 298

: 1
. 114 102 96
: 2
. 344 : 3
.304 : 4
: 5
. 21

20 1993 2



1 .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

. 386	:	1
. 386	:	2
. 386	:	3
. 384 383	:	4
. 112	:	5

	:	"	"	.7
	"	"	"	"
	"	"	"	"
			1"	"
	"	"	"	"
	"	"	"	"
1868	"	"	"	"
			"	"
			"	"
		2 "	"	"
	"	"	"	"
			3	"
			"	"
	4 "	"	"	"
			5	"
				"
	. 70		:	1
	. 19		:	2
	. 70 69		:	3
		. 10	:	4
		. 3	:	5

1

2

" "

:

3

:

8

" "

":

4

"

. 82 81

. 80

. 81

1994 1

1995 1965

1

2

3

4

. 32

" " 1

" " 2"

" " "

" " " 3

" " "

" " "

4

" " "

— " " "

" " " "

" " " 5

" " " "

" " " 6 "

. 71 38 : 1

" " . 76 " 2

1987 1 1980 _ 1965 : / 3

. 51 1980 _ 1965 : 4

. 51 1980 _ 1965 : 5

. 70 : 6

" " " " " 1932

" " " " "

/ " "

. 130 : "

1952 _ 1932 " 132 131 " : 1952

" " " "

. 75 : /

1920

.1

"

"

:

.9

.2

"

"

"

"

.3

"

"

"

"

.52

:

1

.66 58

.82

1

1995

/

:

2

.82

3



" "

.

: .10

:

.1 " "

" "

":

":

"

":

"

-

":

"

: . 11

"

"

" "

. 2 " "

"

"

3

. 198 195 199

.18

. 22 21

1
2
3

1

:

_3

"

"

"

* "

-

2

-

"

"

3

"

"

4

"

"

. 23

:

1

*

"

"

"

"

. 280

.335 1975

. 411 1969

:

2

:

3

:

4

. 1

- -

" "

. 2

:

" "

. 440

. 92 85

:

1
2

()

"1

"

- " "

" "

*

"

"

"

"

"

1961

"

"

1991 5

:

4 1956 7

.33 4 1956

.25 2 1954 10

" 11 1954 2 11 7

.35 2 1954 5

.46 2 1954

6

1

.105

*

.20

-

-

-

-

-

-

/

— —

" " " " " "

" " " " " "

" " " " " "

1 " " "

" :

" " " "

2"

—

:

.

() ()

3

281 : 1

1963" " 1958" " 1953" " : " 1958" " "

" : 1960" " 1959" " " 1966" " 1963

1970" " 1955" " " 1959" " " " 1962" "

" " " " " " " " " " "

1975" " 1969" " " 1965" " " 1962" " " 1961" "

" " " " " " " " " " " "

1980" " " " " " " " " " " "

281 : 2

282 : 3



" " " "

" "

·

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

1

:

:

“

”

”

”

:

2

“

”

”

”

—

—

3

”

”

”

”

”

4”

5

. 441

:

1

. 440 :

2

. 441 :

3

. 442 :

4

. 447 :

5

.1

.

" " " "

":

" " () :

1 "

" " " "

" ()

".....

" " "

" "

:" ()

" 2

3 "

" "

"

.491 :

1

/

.296 :

.494 :

.206 :

2

3



1 " " " " :
" "

"

2"

" "

3

4

1991 5

: 1
. 105
. 93 : 2
. 106 105 : 3
. 109 107 : 4



1

" " " " " "

" " " " " "

2

" " " " " " " "

" " " " " " " "

3 " "

4" "

. 84 1983

. 121
. 122 121

.122 :

—

1

2

3

4



.1

:

" "

1938

" "

.1

" "

:

" "

" "

()

" "

.2

" "

.2

" "

.3

: " "

" "

1961 " "

. 579 1988 1

. 361 . 216

: 1
: 2
: 3



1

" "

" "

: .3

" "

2

" "

" "

3

" "

" "

. 208 4.1983 1

" "

. 217

:

1

:

2

. 209 :

3

()

: _1

:

" "

:

- -

.

1

"

"

"

2"

"

"3

"

"

"

"

"

"

4 "

"

"

5

.115 2000

. 88

. 112 1998 7 28

.61 1997 3 16

.411 1998 7 28

: 1
: 2
: 3
: 4
: 5

1

:

"

"

2

.

"

"

"

3"

4

5

. 188

. 249 :

. 211 :

. 66

. 75

1

2

3

4

5

1

2

" " "

3 "

:

:

. 25

: /

. 157

:

1

. 207

:

2

. 134

"

3

:" -
" "
- " "
" "
" "
" "
" "
"
":
" 1 "
" "
" 2 "
- -
() "
" "

178 . : 1
21 . : 2

" " 1

" " 2

" " "

:"

"

3

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

64 1997 3 16 : 1

. 106 94 . 161 : 2

: 3

(1952 _ 1919)

()

" " "

" " " :

3 "

" " " "

2"

_____ : .59 /

. 159 : / 398 : 1

. 165 : : / 2

. 165 : 3

" " " : " "

" " " " "

" " " " 1

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " "

" "

" " "

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

()

2

" "

3

" "

" "

_____ . 236

: 1
 . 236 : 2
 . 236 : 3

1

" "

"

" "

2 "

" "

3

" "

"

"

4 "

:

-

"

"

1

."

" "

" "

":

.65 40

:

2

.29

:

3

. 135

:

4

1

2

3 "

" "

" " " " " "

4

" "

" "

. 23 22

. 76 :

. 35

:
:
:
:
:
1
2
3
4

. 256 1971 2

"

"

1 "

" "

" "

2

"

" " " " " " " " " "

" " "

" "

" "

∴

—

" "

. 256
. 135

: 1
: 2

:
 " " "
 1 .
 "
 : "
 2 .
 "
 .
 : " " " "
 3 .
 .
 200 1421 9 36
 : 1
 .425 418
 .427 : 2
 : 3
 .91 :

" "

1

" " " "

" "

2

" "

3

. 96 95 94
. 233 232 :

: 1
: 2
: 3

.117 1998 7 28

: :

912

922

919

1 "

"

"

"

2

"

"

" :

"

"

"

"

/

:

3 "

"

"

"

"

"

"

-

"

:

"

. 132 1998 7 28

. 236 235

. 64 63

1
2
3

:" " 1 " "

" " " "

2 .

:

/ /

" " " "

" " " "

:" - " 2

" "

:

. 72 : 1

. 74 73 : 2

" " " "

1

2

" " " "

3

4

"

. 160	2005	15	57	"	"	:	1
. 14	1998			"	"	:	2
. 24	23	1	1999			:	3
	:		/				4
. 83	82	81	80	1975			166

1"

2

3

4"

5"

6

.8	2001	.79	1975	166	:	1
					:	2
.112	1	1985			:	3
				.25	:	4
				.8	:	5
.13	1	2001	"	"	:	6



1

"

"

"

"

"

:

2

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

3

"

"

"

"

"

:

(/)

"

"

"

"

:

. 40 31 11 1998

10 11 1981 2

"

"

:

1

:

2

. 167

:

3

"

2

1"

. 3

"

4 "

1991

1

:

1

. 216

:

2

:

3

:

4

.80

1975

166

. 8

.8

"

"

1"

"

"

"

2"

"

"

..

"

"

"

"

3"

. 12

. 13 12

. 13

:

:

1

2

3

:

" "

" "

" "

"

" "

"

"

" "

" "

"

" "

"

" 1

" "

2

-

-

"

"

. 11

:
. 11 :

1
2

1

” ” ”

:

... .

2 ”

” ” ” ”

3

4 ” ”

:

” ”

:

1 2002 8 .
3 .

1
2
3
4
8 :
277 :

" "

1

: / -

1968

" "

2

" "

:

- -

3

:

" "

" "

" "

. 337 2002

7

. 14

: 1
: 2
: 3

" " " " 1" "

:

" " " " "

2

" "

:

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

1891 " " "

" " "

1905 " 1899 "

. 53 2004 18

: 1
. 53 : 2

All Rights Reserved - Library of University of Jordan - Center of Thesis Deposit



" 1904

1"

" "

" "

2

1885

"

"

"

"

"

"

1907

"

"

"

"

1912 ()

"

"

3 "

"

"

:

4 "

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

. 40 43 1992

11

. 270

:

:

:

9

. 48 47

:

1

2

3

4

" "

" "

" "

" "

"

1

" "

:"

-

-

":
268

1

:"

.268 1 1991

“ ”

“ ”
·
:
:
.1

“ : ”

“ ”
·
“1”

— —

1

2

2

3

21

22

124

125

193

. 1

” ”

” ”

” ”

”

” ”

” ”

” ” ” 75 ”

” ” 1982

” ”

” ” ” ”

2” ”

”

. 3 ”

— ” —

” ”

. 4

. 48 42	. 193	:	1
. 4 2006 130	2005 20	:	2
	:	:	3
	.	:	4
	. 49	:	

" "

" "

1

— — " "

"

)

(...

2

" 1967

1967

3

" "

2000

1991

" "

49 2006 130

. 49

2005 20

. 140

: 1
: 2
: 3

1.

" "

" "

" "

:

2.

- -

()

3

" "

:

3.

" "

" "

" "

:

4. 2006 130

. 142 1985 1

:

:

1

:

2

. 164

:

3

1990

"

"

1993 _ 1987

1

"

"

"

:

2

:

.4

"

"

"

"

3

"

"

. 39 2005 1

. 29 1998 4 16

. 40 39 : : 1
: 2
: 3

" " "

1

2

" "

3

4

" "

:

. 30 1998 4 16

. 48

. 108

. 497

:

:

:

:

1

2

3

4

1

" "

" "

" "

- -

" "

"

"

"

2

" "

" "

"

()

3

"

"

- :1
 " " " "
 " :
 /
 - " "
 " "
 " "
 1
 2
 3
 2003 1
 2002 "

. 91 94 : 1
 . 25 : 2
 : 3

1

()

.²

— —

:

.³

:

"

.⁴

.⁵

—

"

—

. 95 94

. 95

. 112 62 60 11

. 94

. 60

:	1
:	2
:	3
:	4
:	5

1^o

:

2

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

. 17

. 20

:

:

1

2

:
: .1 -

- -

1

2

" "

3

" "

:

" "

4"

"

- -

. 12 2005 1

: 1
. 12 : 2
. 13 : 3
. 13 : 4

1

" : " "

2

" "

" "

" " " :

"

"

3

" "

" "

" 4

"

. 281 : 1

. 326 : 2

. 14 : 3

15 : 4

. 73 :

1
"
"

"
"

1948²

"
"
"
"

"
"
:
.2

1958

.73 71 71

. 15

:
:

1
2

1
 " "

2
 : / : -
 . / : -
 . / : -
 . :

" " " "

- - " "

3
 :

. 126 1998

. 128 127

: 1
 : 2
 . 128 : 3

1 .

:"

2 .

3 .

1967

3 .

67

. 135 127

.146 145 144 141 : 1
. 319 284 256 254 : 2
: 3

67

.

:

"

"

1

.

:

2

.

. 85

:

1

. 86 85

:

2

1
 " "

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

4
 :

1952

" "

" "

" "

" "

86
 :

1

1 " "

2

: .5

" " " " " "

" "

"

:

. 218

. 227 330 219 :

1
2

1.

2.

3.

4.

1
2
3
4

1993 1 . 53

85
. 53

89 69 55:59:61 54

89 / " 4



" 1

1975 "

" "

" "

2

" "

" "

" "

3

" "

" "

6

:

246 230 . 89 :

246 :

1

2

3



:

. 1

2

. 3

:

" " " " " "

" "

:

:

—

. 184
. 35

. 159

: : :
: : :
: : :
1
2
3

1

:

2

" "

:

—

1956

" "

"

3

"

:

—

:

" "

"

"

—

—

4

.

. 159

:

1

. 169

2

. 172

:

3

. 178

:

4

" "

" "

:" .7

1967

:"

1"

2 " "

:

" "

1978 1

:" 1
.25 24
.39 : 2



1

2

3

" "

. 1

:

-

" "

. 2

:

. 3

-

. 4

:

-

" :	/ 70	" "	:"	" "	" "	" "	" "	1
74 70 :	/ "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	. 85 82
		. 97 :						. 85 82
						. 98 :		. 85 82
							. 98 :	2
								3
								4

1 .

2 .

3 .

8 .

1

2

3

144 142 136 131 :

130 :

28 25 20 16 :

. 1

:

—

. 2

. 3

4 .

. 15

	:	1
. 133 132	:	2
. 289 288	:	3
. 289	:	4

_____ :

:

:

_1

"

1 "

2

"

"

— —

3

"

"

"

"

1993 35 .

19

:

1

1958 126 128 .

:

2

:

3

128 .

/

1"

" "

" -

∴

" "

-

"2

" "

" "

—	—				
				1919	
				1931	
"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	1	"	"	"
		—	—		
		.			
				:	
				2	
"	"	"	"		
"	"	"	"		
"	"	3	"		
"	"	4	"		
"	"				"
<hr/>					
				. 128	:
				. 35	:
				. 11	:
"	"				"
					"
				.185	:
				/	
				. 32	:
		1978	2		4

" " "

1"

" : (=) "

2

. 295

: 1
. 517 : 2

" " " :
() " " •

1 " "

" " " . "

2 " "

" " " " " "

" "

3

4

. 295

- : 1
- . 297 : 2
- . 297 : 3
- . 299 : 4

·
 " " "

:
 " " "

·
 " " "

1
 .

·
 " " "

·
 " " "

·
 " " " : "

"

" "

1»

2

3

4

.14

.22

1

2

3

4

"

1

2

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

. 19 :

. 31 :

1
2

1
 .
 :
 —

*" " " "

" 2 " "

" "

. 3 — —

. 4 .

. 32 31
 1967

. 79 2003 1
 1 (1992)

. 40 1994
 . 54 :

1
 *
 2
 3
 4



"

" "

"

" 1

() .1

2

22 1989 1

. 329

1
.31
2

" "

.

1

*

.

* "

"

∴

-

-

-

-

.

. 329

:

1

*

" "

"

" "

*

(" ")

"

"

.

"

"

2"

3

.4 !

"

"

. 48 1981 1

1

:

1

:

2

. 14 1986 3

":

. 15

/"

3

. 108 1984 1

:

:

. 108

:

/

. 16 "

"

:

4

1

*

.....

:

"

"

"

2

"

3

"

"

.2

16

:

"

/"

"

*

235 234

:

"

:"

"

70 96 1977

:

/
1

:

:

"...

. 141

2

. 84

. 14

:

:

3

()

1 "

.
 " "
 " " " " " "
 " " " " " "
 " " " " " "
 .
 : 2
 " " :
 " :

2 "

" " "

3 "

. 510 507 503 :
. 112

: 1
 : 2
 . 62 : 3

" : . "

" " " "

" "

" "

. 1

" " " "

**

*

"

_____ . 17 1963 /

. 66

: : 1
: *
: **

. 163 /

1

:

" "

"

"

"

"

"

"

2

3

" "

. 255

. 267

:

:

. 267

:

1

2

3

" " :

:" *

:" .1

" " "

" " " "

" "

1 "

2 "

" "

3 "

" "

" " " " "

25 :

251 2

252 3

* " "

(=) () "

(=)

.1" ()

" "

" "

(=) "

()* "

.2" (=)

" " " "

" " " "

" :

" "

" "

.3" "

/

. 223

1

. 259 : 1

" " : *

" " " "

. 259 : / " " " "

. 259 : 2

. 260 : 3



" "

" "

1 " " " " - -

" "

2 .

- -

" "

" "

" "

" - "

" "

3 .

" "

" "

" "

" "

"

. 268 263 : : 1
. 269 : : 2
. 271 : : 3

" "

" "

:

-2

" "

" " "

. 1"

"

. 2"

" "

" "

(=)

":

. 3"

. 24 1980

: 1
. 24 : 2
. 32 : 3

" "

1 "

2"

*" "

" " " "

" "

3 "

"

" "

()

" " "

—

" " " "

" "

() "

.32

:

1

.33

:

2

*

.32

:

3

” ”
” ” ” ”

” ”

()

” ”
” ”
” ” ”
” ” ”

” ”

1”

)

2 ”

(

” ” ” ”

3”



.201

. 209 202

. 216

1
2
3

” ”
” ” ” ” ” ”

. 49

.. " " " "

3

" "

" "

" "

1 "

" "

2" () "

" - " "

1942 _ 1934 _ _ " "

3"

" :

.367 : 1

" : .368 : 2

372 371 / : 3

370 :



All Rights Reserved - Library of University of Jordan - Center of Thesis Deposit

1

" "

" "

" "

2

" "

(

3

" "

" "

. 34

. 367

: 1
: 2
. 368 : 3

: «

: " " " "

:

1

:

: " " 2 "

" " " "

3" " " " "

: " " " " "

" " " " "

4"

. 163 66 : 1
. 14 13 : 2
. 124 1997 410 36 : 3
. 124 : 4

" :

1"

:

2

"

"

"

"

3

-

"

"

-

-

-

-

-

-

...

"

"

.15

.21 :

1

2

3

.125 1997

410 36

" " :
 " " " :
 1
 " :
 2"

. 11 1985 : 1
 . 9 8 1993 : 2

1

" " " "

.

" "

" "

"

" "

"

" "

"

" "

2

"

:

3

.9 :

:

1
2
3

.9 :

1

2

"

"

"

:

"

"

3

4

:

•

12 2000 1

11

:

1

2

3

"

"

"

"

"

/

16 2003

23 22

-

-

:

4

1

" " " " " " " " " " " "

" "

"

2

" " " " " " " " " " " "

" " " " " " " " " " " "

. 21

: . 22 :

1
2

" " " "

:

" "

" "

" "

" "

1

.

" " " "

" " " " " " " " " "

" " " "

" " :

2 " "

.

. 137 " " : 1

" " " "

" " "

.....

. 138 / : 2
. 7 8 :

" "

1 .

" "

" "

" "

" "

2 .

:

" "

3 .

" "

.



•

“* “

—

“ “ “

—

.1

“ “

2 “ “

“ “

“ “

“ “

.3 “ “

:

*

352 : /

.353

.24

:
:
:
:

1
2
3

.24

.9

" " " "

1

" "

:"

" " "

" "

2 "

" "

" "

:"

" " "

" " " " " "

:"

" " "

190 1984 4 3 .40 : : 1 2



1 "

2

3

4

. 50

:	1
. 49 :	2
. 51 :	3
50 :	4



"

"

1 .

()

:

"

"

"

"

"

2 "

()

"

"

-

3 .

-

4 .

. 95 :

. 12 11

:
. 95 :
:
. 13 :

1
2
3
4

1 "

2

" " "

"

"

"

:" "

" "

-

-

"

"

-

-

"

"

"

"

25 . 1984 3 4 1

. 32 : 1
: 2

()

":

.1 " "

2 " "

:

:

:

" "

" "

:

.3

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

4"

" "

.5

.29

.15 :

.27

.95

:
.29 :
:
:
:
:

1
2
3
4
5

" " " "

" " " "

· " "

·
:
· 1

" "

" " " " " .

" "

· " " " "

·
•

" "

" " " ·

· 2

"

135 124·129·133 1997

41 36
· 71

: 1
: 2

" " " "

1 . "

" "

2 " " "

" " "

3 .

4 " " " "

" "

. 75 71 : 1

. 125 : 2

. 126 125 : 3

. 127 : 4

"1
 .
 :
 " :
 2" .
 " :
 3" .
 " " :
 " " " :
 4 :
 " :

. 128 : 1
 . 220 : 2
 . 259 : 3
 : 4

. 135 1997

410 36

" "

:

...

: :

" " "

1 "

" " "

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

:

:

:

"

"

"

"

"

1 "

: "

"

:

2

" "

3

4

" "

"

5 "

" "

"

"

" "

"

" 68

6

" 68

. 13	:	1
. 11	:	2
. 15 13	:	3
. 45	:	4
. 171	:	5
. 9	:	6

" "

" "

"

:

1"

.

:

"

"

"

"

"

"

2

.

"

"

"

"

:

"

"

"

"

:

"

":

:

"

"

:

3

.

. 11 10

:

1

.9

:

2

. 21

:

3

" " :1

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

"2

"

.3 "

:

" "

"

"

"

— —

.20 19 17 16

:

1

—

—

—

.7

: /

2

.20

:

3

.176

:

" "

1 .

"

2 "

"

"

"

"

:

"

"

:

•

"

3 "

"

"

:

•

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

4"

76

.76

. 228

. 292

:
:
:
:
:

1
2
3
4

"

: " "

" "

1 .

" "

" " "

:

"

" "

2 " .

" " " "

3 .

" "

1967

. 292

: 1
: 2
: 3
. 311

1967

" "

"

"

:

" " " "

" " " " :

" "

" " " :

" " " .
" "

" " " :
" " 3 " "2 " 1" " " 4"

:

" " " "

.75 : 1
.79 : 2
.122 : 3
.76 : 4

1

"

"

"

"

2

"

"

"

"

"

3

"

"

4

"

. 36

. 538

. 13

. 20

1

2

3

4

1

" "

()

" "

- -

.

: " -1

" "

" "

" "

" :

1"

" "

":

": " " "

:

-

1994 1

:

. 23

1



:

—

:

1

" " " "

" "

:

" "

"

"

:

" "

:

::

" "

" "

:

2

" "

"

" "

1997 4 15 "

. 24

: 1
: 2

. 13 12

1" . " "

" " " " " " " " " " " "

" " " " " " " " " " " "

2 " . " " " " " " " " " "

" " " " " " " " " " " "

3" " " " " " " " " " " "

" " " " " " " " " " " "

4 . " " " " " " " " " " " "

1997 3 16 " " " " " " " " " " " "

13 : 1

: 2

.75 3

.75 : 3

.76 : 4



1

— —

2

.

" " " "

" " " " " "

" " " " " "

:" " " " "

: / .1

" "

3

.

"

" "

.71 : 1
: 2
: 3

. 12 1997 4 15
. 20 1998 14

" 1 "

:

2

:

3 "

"

(=) "

" "

4

" "

5

210 : 1

297 295 293 292 278 : 2

297 : 3

331 322 318 317 : 4

: 5

37 1998 4

1

" "

2

" " " "

"

"

" "

" "

"

"

"

" "

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

.20 1998

. 331 322 318 317 : 14

:

:

1

2

1

" " "

:" " " " " "

" "

:" " " " " " " " " " " "

" "

. 378 327 356

: 1

:

1

" " " "

2 " " " " " "

" " " " " "

3 - - " " " "

" " " " " "

4 . " " " "

" " " " " "

5 . " " " "

1998 14 : 1
 . 21 20 : 2
 . 176 : 3
 . 60 : 4
 . 61 60 : 5
 . 61 :



"

"

. "

"

"

" "

.

:

.2

"

"

:

"

"

1

":

"

"

"

"

:

.2 "

"

"

"

17 1998 14
.13 1997 4 15

: 1
: 2

1 "

— " "

2 "

" "

3 "

:

"

"

"

1997	3	16	"	"	:	1
	.76	1997	3	16	:	.76
	.25	24	1998	14	:	2
					:	3

1

" "

-

-

"

2 "

()

"

3

" "

" "

4

" "

"

. 14 13 : 1997 4 15

. 13 : 1997 4 15

: 1

. 14 : 2

: 3

. 17 16 : 4

1	"				
2	"				
3	"				
4	"				
5	"				
6	"				
7	"				
8	"				
9	"				
10	"				
11	"				
12	"				
13	"				
14	"				
15	"				
16	"				
17	"				
18	"				
19	"				
20	"				
21	"				
22	"				
23	"				
24	"				
25	"				
26	"				
27	"				
28	"				
29	"				
30	"				
31	"				
32	"				
33	"				
34	"				
35	"				
36	"				
37	"				
38	"				
39	"				
40	"				
41	"				
42	"				
43	"				
44	"				
45	"				
46	"				
47	"				
48	"				
49	"				
50	"				
51	"				
52	"				
53	"				
54	"				
55	"				
56	"				
57	"				
58	"				
59	"				
60	"				
61	"				
62	"				
63	"				
64	"				
65	"				
66	"				
67	"				
68	"				
69	"				
70	"				
71	"				
72	"				
73	"				
74	"				
75	"				
76	"				
77	"				
78	"				
79	"				
80	"				
81	"				
82	"				
83	"				
84	"				
85	"				
86	"				
87	"				
88	"				
89	"				
90	"				
91	"				
92	"				
93	"				
94	"				
95	"				
96	"				
97	"				
98	"				
99	"				
100	"				

" "

:

3

" "

" "

" "

" "

1

" "

" "

" "

" "

"

"

"

" = = "

2

:

. 1992 1
.69 1997 3 16

: 1
: 2

" () " :
 " 1 " .
 " " " " () " :
 " 2 " .
 " :
 " 3 " .
 " " " " " " :
 " 4 " " :
 " " " " " " :
 " 5 " " " :
 " :
 " " " : ()
 " 6 " .

 69 1997 3 16 : 1
 . 137 : 2
 . 137 : 3
 . 108 107 106 : 4
 . 108 : 5
 . 137 : 6



" "

" "

" "

1 "

:

" "

":

2 "

" "

()

:

-

"

"

"

3"

4

" " " "

"

-

-

5"

"

"

. 117 114

: 1

. 117 : 2

: 3

. 77 : 4

: 5

. 77 1997 3 16

. 298 297

" " "

1"

2"

" "

" "

" "

-

"

3"

: 2

. 298 297 : 1
. 99 : 2
: 3

. 312 306 305

" " " :

" :

1 .

" " " "

2 .

" "

:

" " "

3 .

" "

:

4 .

. 29 : 1
 . 85 : 2
 . 85 : 3
 . 95 : 4



:
 " " "
 :
 " "
 " " "1" "
) " " ("
 - " " - "
 " " " (-)
 " " "2"
 " " "3"
 :
 " " "4"
 :
 :
 :
 :

. 107 : 1
 . 107 : 2
 . 108 : 3
 : 4

. 90 98

1
/ () () :

- - :

2

" " "

3" "

. 90 :

. 119 :

. 83 :

1

2

3

" "

1

:

" "

2

" " :
" " :
.....

3

" " " " " " " "

" " :
" " "

. 84 : : 1
. 106 : : 2
: : 3

. 308 2003

62 :

:

"

— —

1 .

2 .

"

"

: "

"

—

—

—

.

: ()

—

()

:

—

3 :

"

"

. 308 2003 62 :

. 331 _ 308 : 1
: 2
: 3

. 43 1997 4 15

()

" "

=

" " " "

1

:

3

" "

" "

" "

" "

"

- -

-

"

2

" "

149 1974 44 1997 4 15 : : 1 2

" " :

1 .

" 67 "

" " " "

2

" "

3 "

— —

" "

4 .

" "

5 .

— —

· ·

· () —

. 150 : 1

. 205 : 2

. 206 : 3

. 206 : 4

. 206 : 5



" " " " . 1 " 80 "

" "

" "

. 2

. 3

()

. 4

:

60 1993 1 12

: 1
. 62 : 2
. 60 : 3
. 60 : 4

1

.

" "

" "

" "

2

.

" "

" "

" 1971 " " 1966 " " :

1974 " 67 " 1971 "

" 1979 " " 1977 " "

" 1983 " " 1980 " 80

3 1995 1991 "

" "

4

.

-

-

1

: 1

. 51 2006

. 54 : 2

: 3

. 96 95 : 4

. 121

1 .

-

-

2 .

. 52

: 1
: 2
. 53

:

•

"

"

•

:

:

....

"

"

"

"

•

:

"

" "

:

" "

:

:

" "

"

" :

"

"

"

•

•

" "

.

•

:

•

|

:

|

:

..

-

-

			:	_____	
			:		
			:	(1977)	-
	.1		:	(2002)	-
			:	(1978)	-
			:	(1963)	-
			:	(1950)	-
			:	(2003)	-
			.	.1	
.13		1993 1	:		-
			:	(1996)	-
			:	(1968)	-
.2			:	(1997)	-
	.3		:	(1964)	-
			:	(1993)	-
			.	.1	
			:	(2002)	-
			.	.1	
			:	(1997)	-
.1			:	(1996)	-
			:	(1992)	-
			.	.2	
			:	(1976)	-
			:		-

			: (1958)	-
"	"		:(2002)	-
1995	1965		:(1994)	-
		.1		
			:(1987)	-
			:	-
			:(2004)	-
		.1		
			:(1985)	-
				.1
	1930		:(1966)	-
			:(1975)	-
			:(1983)	-
			:	
			:(1991)	-
		.5		
		.1	:(1984)	-
			:	-
	1993_ 1968		:(2000)	-
			:(2003)	-
				.1
	. 1		:(1993)	-
	.1		:(1999)	-

	: (1982)	-
	.2	
	: (1992)	-
	1	
	(1999)	-
	1	
	:(1971)	-
	: (1964)	-
	: (1975)	-
	: (1988)	-
.1	: (1967)	-
.4	:(1973)	-
. 1967_1870	(1980)	-
	: (1995)	-
.1	: (1993)	-
	:(1979)	-
.1	: (1999)	-
. 1	: (1985)	-
	: (2005)	-
	.1	
	: (1978)	-
	:(1980)	-
	: (1976)	-
	:(1999)	-
1		

		: (1970)	-
		:(1980)	-
			.2
		: (1992)	-
		:(1985)	-
			.1
		:(2000)	-
	.1		
	.4	: (1965)	-
		:(1999)	-
	.1	:	-
	.1	: (1978)	-
		:(1987)	-
			. 2
		: (1984)	-
	.1	: (2001)	-
		:(1970)	-
		: (1970)	-
1		:(1968)	-
	.3		
		:(2002)	-
		: (1991)	-
	. 1	:	-
		: (1973)	-
	1985	:(1996)	-
			.1

		:(1974)	-
	"	: (2006)	-
	.1	"	-
		:(1993)	-
		.1	-
		:(1993)	-
		.2	-
		: (1986)	-
.2		: (1985)	-
		: (1987)	-
	.1	:(1994)	-
		.2	-
		: (1997)	-
		:	-
.1	1980 _ 1965	:(1987)	-
		:(1992)	-
		.1	-
.1		: (2003)	-
		:(2005)	-
		.1	-
		:(1978)	-
		.1	-
		:(1996)	-
.1		:(1998)	-

	:	-
	: (1998)	-
.1	.1	-
.1	:(1981)	-
"	: (1999)	-
	.1	-
"	:(1992)	-
	.1	-
240	: (1998)	-
	: (1983)	-
	:(1980)	-
	.1	-
	:(2003)	-
	:	-
"	:(1998)	-
.1	: (2002)	-
	:(200)	-
.5	: (1966)	-
	:(1969)	-
	:(1980)	-
	: (2004)	-
.1	.1	1885
	: (1996)	-
		1
.1	:(1995)	-

		: (1977)	-
		: (1982)	-
		:(1998)	-
		.1	-
.2		:(1971)	-
		:(2003)	-
		.1	-
.1		: (1973)	-
		: (1981)	-
		.1	-
		: (1982)	-
		:(1972)	-
		.1	-
.1		: (1991)	-
		:(1985)	-
		:	-
	.1	: (1987)	-
1		: (1981)	-
		:(2002)	-
		: (1968)	-
		. 2	-
		: (1991)	-
		.1	-
		:	-

		:(1985)	-
:		:(1994)	-
	.1	:(1972)	-
		.2	-
		:(1988)	-
		:	-
		:(1969)	-
		:	-
		:	-
	.(4_3)	:(1992)	-
		:(2000)	-
		.(10) 38	-
	.(14)	:(1998)	-
	.(3)16	:(1993)	-
	.(4) 4	:(1984)	-
	.(4) 16	:(1998)	-
	.(18)	:(2004)	-
		:(1993)	-
		.2	-
	.(3_2)	:(1980)	-
	.(1) 12	:(1993)	-

.(166)	:	(1975)	-
.	:	(2007)	-
:	" "	:(2006)	-
.	.	(130)	-
" "	:	:(2006)	-
.	.	(137)	-
.	:	(1998)	-
.	.	(4) 16	-
.(3) 4	:	(1948)	-
.	.	2	:(1993)
.	.	(3) 1	:(1984)
.(20)	.	:(2005)	-
.()	.	:(1987)	-
.(146)	:	:(1974)	-
.(4) 15	.	:(1997)	-
.(62)	.	:(2003)	-
.(11)	.	:(1992)	-
.(11)	.	:(1954)	-
.	.	:(1982)	-
.	.	(3:4) 7	-
.(410)	.	:(1997)	-
.(6) 23	.	:	-
.(4)15	.	:(1997)	-
.(1) 1	.	:(1993)	-
.(11)	.	:(1992)	-
" "	.	:(1983)	-
.	.	(1)4	-

	:	:	(1998)	-
				.(7)28
.2		:	(1993)	-
.1		:	(1950)	-
.(2)		:	(1993)	-
		:	(1993)	-
				.(76)
.(15) 57		:	(2005)	-
.(380)		:	(1995)	-
57		:	(2005)	-
				.(15)
	:			
. 1		:	(1988)	-
		:	(2002)	-
				.1
		:	(1985)	-
				.1
			(1992)	-
	5			
		:	(1974)	-
		:		
		:	(1993)	-
		:		-

Abstract:**Problematic of Classification Novelist In Contemporary Arab Criticism****Sandy Salem****Supervisor Dr. Ibrahim Khalil****Summary**

Dealt father head problematic classification novelist in the speech contemporary Arab, targeted to clarify this problem, which came in the context of virtual absence of the theory Ajnasih Arab, read the species and evolution, or even deserves to perish in civilization, explaining how the problematic classification novelist Nti came naturally, the absence of such theory.

The study examined the types of classifications Fiction TNT spread in the Arab Monetary Fund, and saw it as no more than the following types : Classification beliefs. classification and substantive, and the classification of superficiality, Synthetic and classification, and classification schedule, The classification space.

It began most of those types of catching the idea (of Thimh) dominant in the work of novelist, whether religious or objective to assess the general classification ; the same as saying : romantic version, The novel is realistic, and the historical novel, The political novel ... Etc., or is staying at the classified or technical feature the formal phenomenon; the same as saying : version psychological and symbolic novel, The new novel, or based on the classification of synthetic combines two types Mtjaurin, the same as saying : poetic version, the novel and drama, or based on standard time; same as saying : Alstineh version, or spatial criterion : Kroaih the countryside or the city novel.

I went to study and clarify the problem that coincided These classifications, It is the most important Alatkæ almost complete on the achievements humored d west in this area who are suffering from whom b and falter, which increased the classification process in the Arab Monetary a Rbaka and complex, a variation in terminology, and relying on broad-specific nomenclature, Authorities and the different critics, translation and platforms from which they depart.

What led to this problem floating on the surface of major fishing centers at cash, seem dim confusing. This study found a set of recommendations to the the creativity theory Ajnasih Arab stem from the circumstances a for the civilized own in the Arab communities, The disposal of disputes with respect to the former Monetary Ashe classification as a novelist, and by reading those efforts careful reading Examinere, read phenomenon novelist in their respective artistic, maintains classified according to this.

The study suggested building Dictionary fictional Arab Rating , the novelist known species on the circumstances of Sah Almenbeth resolutions, from its inception in Mahadha conditions of the original.

Abstract:

Problematic of Classification Novelist In Contemporary Arab Criticism

Sandy Salem

Supervisor Dr. Ibrahim Khalil

Summary

Dealt father head problematic classification novelist in the speech contemporary Arab, targeted to clarify this problem, which came in the context of virtual absence of the theory Afnasih Arab, read the species and evolution, or even deserves to perish in civilization, explaining how the problematic classification novelist Nti came naturally, the absence of such theory.

The study examined the types of classifications Fiction TNT spread in the Arab Monetary Fund, and saw it as no more than the following types : Classification beliefs, classification and substantive, and the classification of superficiality, Synthetic and classification, and classification schedule, The classification space.

It began most of those types of catching the idea (of Thimh) dominant in the work of novelist, whether religious or objective to assess the general classification ; the same as saying : romantic version, The novel is realistic, and the historical novel, The political novel ... Etc., or is staying at the classified or technical feature the formal phenomenon; the same as saying : version psychological and symbolic novel, The new novel, or based on the classification of synthetic combines two types Mtjaurin, the same as saying : poetic version, the novel and drama, or based on standard time; same as saying : Alstineh version, or spatial criterion : Kroaih the countryside or the city novel.

I went to study and clarify the problem that coincided These classifications, It is the most important Alatkæ almost complete on the achievements humored d west in this area who are suffering from whom b and falter, which increased the classification process in the Arab Monetary a Rbaka and complex, a variation in terminology, and relying on broad-specific nomenclature, Authorities and the different critics, translation and platforms from which they depart.

What led to this problem floating on the surface of major fishing centers at cash, seem dim confusing. This study found a set of recommendations to the the creativity theory Afnasih Arab stem from the circumstances a for the civilized own in the Arab communities, The disposal of disputes with respect to the former Monetary Ashe classification as a novelist, and by reading those efforts careful reading Examinere, read phenomenon novelist in their respective artistic, maintains classified according to this.

The study suggested building Dictionary fictional Arab Rating , the novelist known species on the circumstances of Sah Almenbeth resolutions, from its inception in Mahadha conditions of the original.